

(100A BMS)

# PRODUCT MANUAL

Lithium Iron Phosphate (LiFePO<sub>4</sub>)Battery



# PRODUCT OVERVIEW

#### **48V 100AH BATTERY**

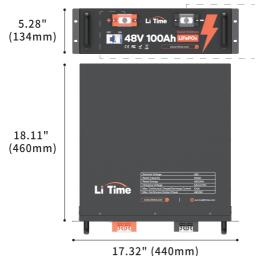
Operating Voltage: 48V

Charging Voltage: 54±0.75V

Recommend Charge Current: 20A (0.2C)

Max Continuous Discharge Current: 100A

Max. Continuous Output Power: 4800W



M8\*1.25 mm Negative Terminal

M8\*1.25 mm Positive Terminal

## ADDITIONAL COMPONENTS

#### M8-35/64" (14MM) TERMINAL BOLTS

 $\blacksquare$  Recommended terminal torque: 106.2 to 123.9 inch·lbs / 12 to 14 N·m.

The terminal bolts are used to secure multiple cable lugs to a single battery terminal. The bolts can be replaced with M8 bolts of other lengths based on actual needs.



#### INSULATING COVERS FOR BOLTS

# BATTERY-PACK MAIN PARAMETERS

Cell Type	LiFePO4
Nominal Voltage	48V
Rated Capacity	100Ah
Energy	4800Wh
Internal Resistance	≤40mΩ
Cycle Life	≥4000 times
Battery Management System (BMS) Board	100A
Charge Method	CC/CV
Charge Voltage	54±0.75V
Recommend Charge Current	20A (0.2C)
Max. Continuous Charge Current	100A
Max. Continuous Discharge Current	100A
Max. Discharge Current 5 Seconds	280A
Max. Continuous Output Power	4800W

Battery Pack Case	Steel Plate Cold Common (SPCC)
Dimension	Without Handles: L17.32*W18.11*H5.28 inch L440*W460*H134 mm
	With Handles: L17.32*W19.61*H5.28 inch L440*W498*H134 mm
Temperature Range	Charge: 0°C to 50°C / 32°F to 122°F
	Discharge: -20°C to 60°C / -4°F to 140°F
	Storage: -10°C to 50°C / 14°F to 122°F



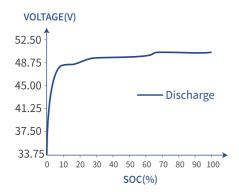
# HOW TO ESTIMATE THE BATTERY CAPACITY

#### STATE OF CHARGE (SOC)

The battery capacity could be roughly estimated by its <u>resting voltage</u> (not charging/discharging voltage)<sup>(1)</sup>.

Since the voltage of each battery is slightly different, and the voltage measurement is affected by the measuring instrument, ambient temperature, etc., <u>the following parameters are for reference only</u>. The actual SOC of the battery is based on the discharge capacity under load.

<u>Resting Voltage</u>: The voltage is measured after the battery has been disconnected from the charger and loads with zero current, and left alone for 3 hours.



VOLTAGE (V)
37.50 to 45.00
48.75 to 49.31
49.31 to 49.50
49.88 to 49.99
≥49.99

① Based on the characteristics of LiFePO4 batteries, the voltage measured by all LiFePO4 batteries during charging/discharging is not the real voltage of the battery. Therefore, after charging/discharging and disconnecting the battery from the power source, the voltage of the battery will gradually drop/increase to its real voltage.

## PARALLEL CONNECTION

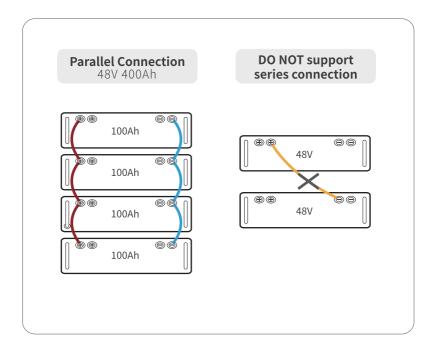
#### THE PREMISE OF CONNECTION

#### To connect in parallel, batteries should meet the below conditions:

- a. identical batteries with the same battery capacity (Ah) and BMS (A);
- b. from the same brand (as lithium battery from different brands has their special BMS);
- c. purchased in near time (within one month).

#### LIMITATION FOR SERIES/PARALLEL CONNECTION

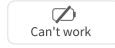
Support connecting <u>up to 4 identical batteries</u> in parallel for up to: 48V 400Ah battery system.



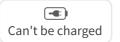
#### WHAT TO DO WHEN THE

## **BATTERY STOPS WORKING?**

When the battery



or



or

Voltage < 33.75V

It has 85% chances that BMS has shut it off for protection, and you could try **one of below ways** to activate the battery.

#### GENERAL STEPS

If the BMS has cut off the battery for protection, follow the below steps to activate it.



Cut off all the connections from the battery.



#### Leave the battery aside for 30mins.

Then the battery will automatically recover itself to normal voltage (>37.5V) and can be used after fully charged.

If the battery is unable to recover itself after the above steps, please try activating by **ONE OF BELOW TWO METHODS.** 

After activated (voltage > 37.5V) and fully charged by the normal charging method, it can be used normally.

#### Method ①

Use a <u>charger with lithium battery activation function</u> to fully charge the battery.

#### Method 2

Connect <u>a controller</u> that supports 48V LiFePO<sub>4</sub> battery charging to charge the battery for 3~10s in sunny daytime.

