







# PRODUCT(150A BMS) MANUA

Lithium Iron Phosphate (LiFePO<sub>4</sub>) Battery

### PRODUCT OVERVIEW

#### **12.8V 140AH BATTERY**

Operating Voltage: 12.8V

Charging Voltage: 14.4V±0.2V

Recommended Charge Current: 28A (0.2C)

Max. Continuous Discharge Current: 150A

Max. Continuous Output Power: 1920W



M8\*1.25mm Positive Terminal

M8\*1.25mm **Negative Terminal** 

8.5" (216mm)



13"(330mm)

### ADDITIONAL COMPONENTS

### M8-5/8" (16MM) TERMINAL BOLTS

Recommended terminal torque: 106.2 to 123.9 inch·lbs/ 12 to 14 N·m.

The terminal bolts are used to secure multiple cable lugs to a single battery terminal. The bolts can be replaced with M8 bolts of other lengths based on actual needs.



### INSULATING CAPS FOR BOLTS

Cover the battery with the insulating caps after tightening the bolts. If the cap melts, stop using the battery and reach out to <a href="mailto:service@litime.com">service@litime.com</a> for further analysis.

## BATTERY PARAMETERS

Cell Type	LiFePO4
Nominal Voltage	12.8V
Rated Capacity	140Ah
Energy	1792Wh
Internal Resistance	≤40mΩ
Cycle Life	≥4000 times
Battery Management System (BMS) Board	150A
Charge Method	CC/CV
Charge Voltage	14.4V±0.2V
Recommend Charge Current	28A (0.2C)
Max. Continuous Charge Current	140A
Max. Continuous Discharge Current	150A
Surge Discharge Current	700A@1 second
Max. Continuous Output Power	1920W

Dimension	L13*W6.77*H8.5 inch
	L330*W172*H216 mm
Housing Material	ABS
Recommended Terminal Torque	106.2 to 123.9 inch·lbs / 12 to 14 N⋅m
Protection Class	IP65
Temperature Range	Charge: 0°C to 50°C / 32°F to 122°F
	Discharge: -20°C to 60°C / -4°F to 140°F
	Storage: -10°C to 50°C / 14°F to 122°F
Low Temperature Charging Protection (LTCP) Function <sup>®</sup>	Yes
Resume Charging	5°C/41°F (Battery Temperature)

① This product supports Low Temperature Charging Protection (LTCP), where the BMS stops battery charging when the battery temperature falls below 0°C/32°F and resumes charging when the temperature rises above 5°C/41°F.

Temperature Under LTCP

5°C/41°F (Battery Temperature)

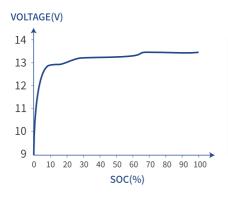
### HOW TO ESTIMATE THE BATTERY CAPACITY

### STATE OF CHARGE (SOC)

The battery capacity could be roughly estimated by its <u>resting voltage</u> (not charging/discharging voltage)<sup>①</sup>.

Since the voltage of each battery is slightly different, and the voltage measurement is affected by the measuring instrument, ambient temperature, etc., <u>the following parameters are for reference only</u>. The actual SOC of the battery is based on the discharge capacity under load.

<u>Resting Voltage</u>: The voltage is measured after the battery has been disconnected from the charger and loads with zero current, and left alone for 3 hours.



VOLTAGE (V)
10 to 12
13 to 13.15
13.15 to 13.2
13.3 to 13.33
≥13.33 <sup>②</sup>

- ① Based on the characteristics of LiFePO4 batteries, the voltage measured by all LiFePO4 batteries during charging/discharging is not the real voltage of the battery. Therefore, after charging/discharging and disconnecting the battery from the power source, the voltage of the battery will gradually drop/increase to its real voltage.
- ② After this battery is protected from overcharge, the tested battery voltage (not the real voltage) will be lower than the real voltage.To calculate the SOC (%),add 0.5V to 0.7V to the tested battery voltage.

### SERIES / PARALLEL CONNECTION

### THE PREMISE OF CONNECTION

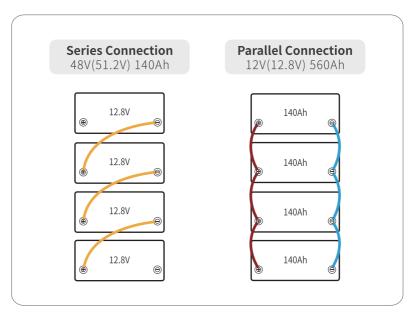
<u>To connect in series or /and parallel, batteries should meet the below conditions:</u>

- a. identical batteries with the same battery capacity (Ah) and BMS (A);
- b. from the same brand (as lithium battery from different brands has their special BMS);
- c. purchased in near time (within one month).

### LIMITATION FOR SERIES/PARALLEL CONNECTION

Support connecting up to 16 identical batteries for up to:

- 4 in series as 48V (51.2V) battery system or
- 4 in parallel as 560Ah battery system.



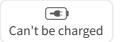
### WHAT TO DO WHEN THE

### **BATTERY STOPS WORKING?**

When the battery



or



or



It has 85% chances that BMS has shut it off for protection, and you could try **one of below ways** to activate the battery.

#### GENERAL STEPS

If the BMS has cut off the battery for protection, follow the below steps to activate it.



Cut off all the connections from the battery.

Step 2

### Leave the battery aside for 30mins.

Then the battery will automatically recover itself to normal voltage (>10V) and can be used after fully charged.

If the battery is unable to recover itself after the above steps, please try activating by **ONE OF BELOW TWO METHODS.** 

After activated (voltage > 10V) and fully charged by the normal charging method, it can be used normally.

### Method 1

Use a <u>charger with lithium battery activation function</u> to fully charge the battery.

### Method 2

Connect <u>a controller</u> that supports 12V LiFePO<sub>4</sub> battery charging to charge the battery for 3~10s in sunny daytime.

