



12.8V 20Ah

Marine **S**tarting and More 

PRODUCT (20A BMS) MANUAL

Lithium Iron Phosphate Battery (LiFePO₄)

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PRODUCT OVERVIEW

12.8V 20AH BATTERY

Operating Voltage: 12.8V

Charging Voltage: $14.4V \pm 0.2V$

Recommended Charge Current: 10A (0.5C)

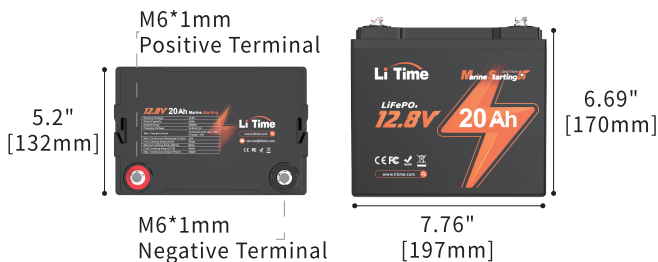
Hot Cranking Amps (HCA): 900A

Marine Cranking Amps (MCA): 810A

Cold Cranking Amps (CCA): 650A

Max. Continuous Discharge Current: 20A

Max. Continuous Output Power: 256W

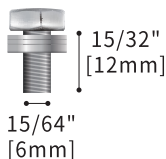


ADDITIONAL COMPONENTS

M6- 15/32" [12mm] Terminal Bolts

Recommended terminal torque: 61.96 to 79.66 inch · lbs / 7 to 9 N · m.

The terminal bolts are used to secure multiple cable lugs to a single battery terminal. The bolts can be replaced with **M6** bolts of other lengths based on actual needs.



Insulating Caps for Bolts

Cover the battery with the insulating caps after tightening the bolts. If the cap melts, stop using the battery and reach out to service@litime.com for further analysis.

BATTERY PARAMETERS

Cell Type	LiFePO4
Nominal Voltage	12.8V
Rated Capacity	20Ah
Energy	256Wh
Internal Impedance	≤40mΩ
Cranking Times	≥5000
Battery Management System (BMS) Board	20A
Charge Method	CC/CV
Charge Voltage	14.4V±0.2V
Recommended Charge Current	10A (0.5C)
Max. Charge Current	Outboard Alternator: 80A
	Charger: 30A
Hot Cranking Amps (HCA)	900A
Marine Cranking Amps (MCA)	810A
Cold Cranking Amps (CCA)	650A

Max. Continuous Discharge Current	20A
Max. Continuous Output Power	256W
Max. Expansion	No Series, No Parallel
Dimension	L7.76*W5.2*H6.69 inch
	L197* W132 *H170 mm
Housing Material	ABS
Recommended Terminal Torque	61.96 to 79.66inch·lbs/ 7 to 9 N·m
Protection Class	IP67 ^①
Temperature Range	Charge: 0°C to 50°C / 32°F to 122°F
	Discharge: -20°C to 60°C / -4°F to 140°F
	Storage: -10°C to 50°C / 14°F to 122°F
Low Temperature Charging Protection (LTCP) Function ^②	Yes
Resume Charging Temperature Under LTCP	5°C/41°F (Battery Temperature)

①This product supports IP67 protection. To avoid potential issues, it is recommended to install the battery in a waterproof battery container and/or position it at a higher level. This will prevent the battery from being partially or wholly submerged in the water accumulated at the bottom of the boat.

②This product supports Low Temperature Charge Protection (LTCP), where the BMS stops battery charging when the battery temperature falls below 0°C/32°F and resumes charging when the temperature rises above 5°C/41°F.

HOW TO ESTIMATE THE BATTERY CAPACITY

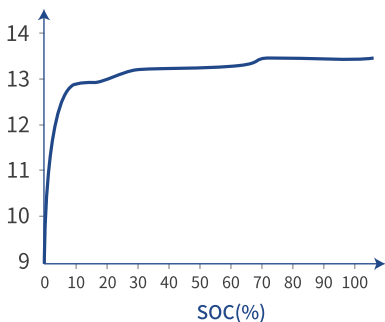
STATE OF CHARGE (SOC)

The battery capacity could be roughly estimated by its resting voltage (not charging/discharging voltage).^①

Since the voltage of each battery is slightly different, and the voltage measurement is affected by the measuring instrument, ambient temperature, etc., the following parameters are for reference only. The actual SOC of the battery is based on the discharge capacity under load.

Resting Voltage: The voltage is measured after the battery has been disconnected from the charger and loads with zero current, and left alone for 3 hours.

VOLTAGE(V)

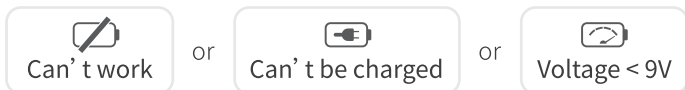


SOC (%)	VOLTAGE (V)
0	10 to 12
25	13 to 13.15
50	13.15 to 13.2
75	13.3 to 13.33
100	≥ 13.5

- ① Based on the characteristics of LiFePO₄ batteries, the voltage measured by all LiFePO₄ batteries during charging/discharging is not the real voltage of the battery. Therefore, after charging/-discharging and disconnecting the battery from the power source, the voltage of the battery will gradually drop/increase to its real voltage.

WHAT TO DO WHEN THE BATTERY STOPS WORKING?

When the battery



It has 85% chances that BMS has shut it off for protection, and you could try to activate the battery as below.

GENERAL STEPS

If the BMS has cut off the battery for protection, follow the below steps to activate it.

Step
1

Cut off all the connections from the battery

Step
2

Leave the battery aside for 30mins

Then the battery will automatically recover itself to normal voltage (>10V) and can be used after fully charged.

If the battery is unable to recover itself after the above steps, please try activating by **BELOW METHOD.**

After activated (voltage > 10V) and fully charged by the normal charging method, it can be used normally.

Activation Method

Use a charger with lithium battery activation function to fully charge the battery.

Li Time

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